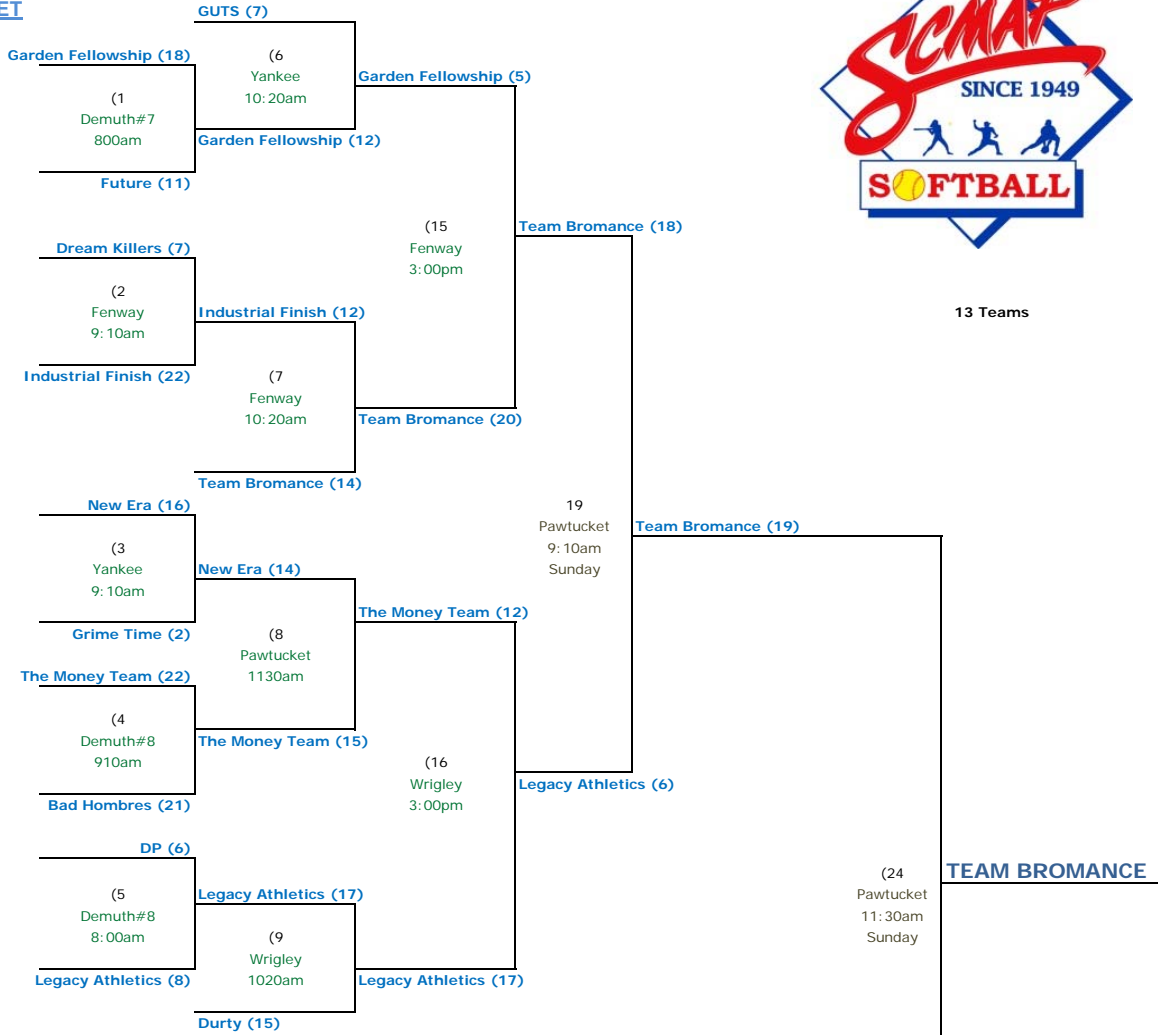


**WINNERS
BRACKET**



13 Teams



**LOSER
BRACKET**

