

RECREATION Outdoor *STANDARDS for 2014 and beyond, unless implemented prior.*



L.T.P.D.
long term player development



CANADIAN
SPORT FOR LIFE

| STAGE | ACTIVE START | FUNDAMENTALS | | | LEARNING TO TRAIN | |
|--|-------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Age Group | U4 and U5 | U6 | U7 | U8 | U9 and U10 | U11 and U12 |
| Playing Format | Parent and Child | 3v3 (No GK) | 4v4 (no GK) | 4v4 (no GK) 5v5 (including GK) | 7v7 (including GK) | 9v9 (including GK) |
| Coaching Recommendation | Active Start + MED and RiS | Fundamentals + MED and RiS | Fundamentals + MED and RiS | Fundamentals + MED and RiS | Learning to Train + MED and RiS | Learning to Train + MED and RiS** |
| Game Day Roster Size (Game day only) | Parent and Child | Max 6 | Max 8 | Max 10 | Ideal 9 / Max 12 | Ideal 12 / Max 16 |
| Substitutions | n / a | Unlimited (on the fly) | Unlimited (on the fly) | Unlimited (on the fly) | Unlimited (any stoppage) | Unlimited (any stoppage) |
| Practice to playing ratio | n / a | 1:1 | 1:1 to 2:1 | 1:1 to 2:1 | 1:1 to 2:1 | 1:1 to 2:1 |
| Max competition days per outdoor season | n / a | 20 Club Festivals | 20 Club Festivals | 20 Club or Inter Club Festivals | 20 (including other forms of competition) | 20 (including other forms of competition) |
| Number of competition days per week | n / a | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Recommended Practice Duration | 30 – 45 Minutes | 30 – 45 Minutes | 30 – 45 minutes | 30 – 45 minutes | 45 – 70 minutes | 45 – 70 minutes |
| Recommended Playing Time | n / a | Fair time in all positions | Fair time in all positions | Fair time in all positions | Fair time in all positions | Fair time in all positions |
| Maximum Game Duration | n / a | 30 min | 40 min | 40 min | 50 min | 70 min |
| Playing time per player per competition day | n / a | Max 40 minutes | Max 60 minutes | Max 60 minutes | Max 80 minutes | Max 80 minutes |
| Min/max rest between matches | n / a | 15 min/120 min | 20 min/120 min | 20 min/120 min | 30 min/120 min | 30 min/120 min |
| Season Length | 4 - 16 weeks | 12 - 20 weeks | 12 – 20 weeks | 12 – 20 weeks | 16 – 20 weeks | 16 – 20 weeks |
| Team Travel Time | n / a | n / a (club focus no travel required) | n / a (club focus no travel required) | Within district | 45 minutes each way | 60 minutes each way |
| Referee/Game Leader | n / a | Game Leader | Game Leader | Game Leader | Referee | Referee |
| Throw ins | n / a | No (pass / dribble in) | No (pass /dribble in) | No (pass/ dribble in) | No (pass ins) | Yes |
| Retreat Line | n/a | n/a | n/a | Yes -½ way | Yes – 1/3 rd | Yes – 1/3 rd |
| Offside | n / a | No | No | No | No | Yes |
| Field width | n / a | 18 to 22m | 25 to 30m | 25 to 30m | 30 to 36m | 42 to 55m |
| Field length | n / a | 25 to 30m | 30 to 36m | 30 to 36m | 40 to 55m | 60 to 75m |
| Goal Size (no larger than) | n / a | Pugg nets or 5f / 1.52m x 8f / 2.44m | 5f / 1.52m x 8f / 2.44m | 5f / 1.52m x 8f / 2.44m | 6f / 1.83m x 16f / 4.88m | 6f / 1.83m x 18f / 5.49m |
| Ball size | 3 (or 4 super light*) | 3 (or 4 super light*) | 3 (or 4 super light*) | 3 or 4 (or 4 super light*) | 4 (or 5 light*) | 4 (or 5 light*) |

PLEASE NOTE

MED = Making Ethical Decisions

RiS = Respect in Soccer

Participation mementos (certificates or t-shirts) are allowed at Festivals or other forms of competition. Ontario Soccer would encourage clubs / districts organizing Festivals or other forms of competition to move away from participation medals and trophies and look to lower participation costs where possible.

The current LTPD Development Stages (Fundamentals, Learning to Train etc) relate to the different development stages as players develop and are different for males and females. The CSA Coaching courses are tailored to these development stages. At the current time to assist in the understanding and acceptance of changes to competition we have kept competition specific to age groups and consistent for both male and female competition i.e. U8.

Additional Explanations

The benefits of implementing the directions outlined in the above matrix lie in doing everything we can to provide the best possible learning and development environment for all players. Those players could be recreation players or development players, they both need to establish a solid grounding and developmental base to play and enjoy soccer for life or progress to talented pathways and higher honors. What is critical as parents, coaches, administrators is that we understand the philosophical shift of what is a quality soccer programs and why, this will help us all with the culture change required. Please do not get caught up in the smaller detail that is captured in the matrix above, understand that doing your best to accommodate the changes within your club, league or district is what we ask to improve the experience for all players.

Please note that all of the information contained within the matrix is in alignment with the "CSA Wellness to World Cup Documents" which outlines LTPD implementation in Canada and ensures we are catching up to the rest of the football world where this is very much best practice. These best practices have been refined to suit our Ontario soccer environments.

1. Game Day Roster

Refers to the playing game day roster each competition day, this roster could change from week to week. We encourage clubs to take a roster or player pool approach to training, meaning a development stage or age group train together within the appropriate coaching environment rather than the traditional team focus, especially in the Active Start and Fundamental Development stages. This will also allow for ups and down's in the competition day squad numbers due to unavailability of players.

2. Practice to Playing Ratio

This refers to the relationship between practicing / training and playing. In the younger development stages it is critical that players learn the basic skills to be able to enjoy and progress with soccer, the appropriate practice helps foster these necessary skills which are then practiced and reinforced in competition. A training to competition ration of 1:1 = 1 practice to 1 game, 2:1 = 2 practices to 1 game. Historically players have been playing far more than they have been training and this needs to be reversed.

3. Maximum competition days per season

This number refers to the maximum number of competition days per season. Depending on the development stage a competition day could take the form of a friendly match, festival, league game, or exhibition match. (Please see the Ontario Soccer Game Organization Guide for further information)

**** Game Leader training program is available.**

**** U11&12- please see the Ontario Soccer coach education material for the correct age appropriate course to take**

4. Recommended playing time

In all development stages outlined it is important that players receive fair playing time in all positions. The term fair is used to take into account player unavailability; coaches should do their best to ensure equality and fairness to all players.

5. Playing time per player per festival

These timeframes indicate the maximum amount of time a player should be involved in a form of competition on an individual day. This is a guideline for festivals or other forms of competition or events where there are multiple games per day. Games lengths need to be adjusted where over the course of a competition day when there will be multiple games.

6. Team Travel Time

Unnecessary travel to and from soccer related activities must be avoided at the younger development stages. For optimal player development we need players to be practicing, playing and involved in other sport activities rather than spending excessive time travelling to and from games. The Team Travel Time (i.e. 45 minutes each way for U9's) is the standard of expectation. **For Ontario Soccer Districts bordering other provinces or countries, interprovincial and international travel is not recommended for U12 and below and is not permitted if it exceeds the Team Travel Time. If travelling using a memorable event, this must be within Canada or the United States only.** Travel is to be calculated from District boundary to the match venue. All travel outside of a district requires District approval.

7. Field sizes

Education and communication with municipalities and facility providers is very important. Ranges for field width and length have been provided at each development stage.

8. Goal sizes

Education and communication with municipalities is crucial. Ranges for goal sizes width and height have been provided at each development stage.

9. Memorable Events

U11 & U12 programs have the option of travelling to two (2) memorable events, for cultural experiences and learning. Travel time controls are waived for these 2 memorable events. At least one (1) event must be LTPD compliant and within Ontario. U11 & U12 programs are permitted to use one (1) of their memorable events to travel to an event venue of their choice. The one (1) event selected must take place in Canada or the USA. This event may not meet all Development Matrix requirements

10. Ball in and out of play

For U8-U10, if the ball has crossed the touchline, the kicker can pass or dribble the ball back in to play. The ball must be stationary and placed on or behind the touch line. The ball is in play when it enters the field of play. Opposing players must be at least 3 meters away. Kicker must first touch the ball into the field of play or pass the ball to a team-mate before scoring. If a player scores without the ball being touched a second time, play will restart with a goal kick or corner kick. U11-U12 can throw the ball back in to play as per FIFA Laws of the game.

| REQUIREMENTS FOR LIGHT BALLS | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Age | Ball size | Weight | Circumference |
| U4-U8 | 4 Super Light | 290-310 g | 64-66 cm |
| U9-U12 | 5 Light | 350-370 g | 68-70 cm |